

Contents

<i>Table of Cases, Legislation, Verses, and Hadith</i>	xiii
1. Introduction: The Autonomy of Middle Eastern Law	1
On the Nature of Middle Eastern Law	4
I. HISTORY	
2. The Formation of Middle Eastern Law	15
Middle Eastern Legal Calques	16
Islamic Law	32
Qur'an and <i>hadith</i>	33
<i>Fiqh</i>	40
Courts, judges, case-law	61
<i>Qadi</i> literature	86
Fatwas and <i>mufitis</i>	90
Formularies, deeds, and contracts	97
Custom	104
'Sources' revisited	108
<i>Ijtihad</i> and schools	110
Coda: Periodization and <i>Mille Plateaux</i>	122
II. PUBLIC LAW	
3. The Contemporary Middle East: A Historical Primer	129
4. Constitutional Law: The Specificity of Middle Eastern Constitutionalism	141
The Failure of Transnational Institutions	144
Islamic Law, Constitutionalism, Democracy	154
A Deeper Constitutional Structure? Personal versus Territorial Law	171
Conclusion: Persisting Puzzles	179
5. Constitutional Review: The Spread of Constitutional Councils and Courts	181
Antecedents and Fringe Experiments	182
The Spread of Constitutional Review: The Two Models	185
Conseils constitutionnels: the Algerian interlude	186

Conseils constitutionnels: the Lebanese failure	188
US-style review: the Yemen Supreme Court and the UAE	191
US-style review: the difficult assertion of the Egyptian Supreme Court	196
The Future of Constitutional Review	207
6. Judicial Review: Criminal and Administrative Law	211
Rule of Law, Rule by Law: Jews and Non-Jews in Israel/Palestine	217
Arbitrary Arrest and Torture in Kuwait	222
Administrative Law: Right to Passport in Morocco	226
Apostasy in Unified Yemen	227
Judicial Review in a War-Torn Country: Courts in the Kurdish ‘Safe Haven’ of Northern Iraq	230
Epilogue: The Sisyphus Rock of Judicial Review	234
III. PRIVATE LAW	
7. Introduction: From the Age of Codification to the Age of Case-Law	239
8. Civil Law: Style and Substance	244
The Majalla: Structure	249
The Spread of the Majalla	253
Majalla Calques: Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia	256
The ‘Sanhuri Codes’	261
Contracts	268
Contracts—formation	269
Contracts—effects	276
Contracts—termination	282
Torts	288
Case-law	294
Conclusion: On Style and Substance	295
9. Commercial Law: Globalization and Tradition	300
Judgments	300
The Classical Tradition	308
A Contemporary Echo: The Economics of the Law Merchant	314
The Break: The Ottoman Commercial Code (1850)	317
Commercial Agency	321
Company Law	328
Limited liability	329
Capital markets	332
Islamic banking	338

	<i>Contents</i>	xi
Arbitration		345
Legislation	348	
Case-law	350	
Conclusion: On the Universality of the Law Merchant		353
10. Family Law: The Search for Equality		355
The Classical Paradigm		356
The Legislative Search for Equality		366
The 1986 Arab Family Law Project: restatement of the eclectic period	367	
‘Feminist’ criticism of reforms	373	
The Egalitarian Paradigm in Post-independence Reforms		377
Yemen’s 1992 Family Laws: Egalitarian Eclecticism in a Comprehensive Code		382
Courts and the Egalitarian Test		389
Conclusion: the Moroccan Reform and Beyond		398
IV. CONCLUSION		
11. Epilogue: Justice and Lawyering in the Middle East		405
<i>Bibliography</i>		419
<i>Index</i>		443